**U.S. History Name:**

**Page 1 1st Semester Exam & the E.O.C. Date:**

**EXAM REVIEW SHEET Period:**

**DIRECTIONS:** Use the Power Point and any other reliable source to answer the following review questions for the 1st semester exam and the E.O.C. exam.

**NOTE**: **On the exam you will ask to analyze U.S. History using primary & secondary sources. This may include the following: interpret primary & secondary sources, political cartoons, charts, graphs, and maps.**

**CIVIL WAR & RECONSTRUCTION**- *In the Textbook book see chapters 2, 3, 4, and 5 as well as your notes*

**Understand the causes, course, & consequences of the Civil War and Reconstruction & its effects on the American people**

* **Identify the factors and events that led to the Civil War**
* **Describe the course of the Civil War**
* **Understand how Reconstruction effected American’s after the Civil War**

**1.Define Missouri Compromise-**

**2.Define Kansas-Nebraska Act-**

**3.Define”Bleeding Kansas”-**

**4.Define Abolitionist Movement-**

**5.What was the of Effect of the Civil War on Native Americans-**

**6.Define Secessionist Movement-**

**7.Define the Dred Scott Decision-**

**8.Define *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*-**

**9.Define *The Battle Hymn of the Republic*-**

**10.Define the Emancipation Proclamation-**

**11.Define the 13th, 14th, & 15th Amendments-**

**12.Define Freedman’s Bureau-**

**13. Describe the Anaconda Plan-**

**14.Reconstruction- (all three plans)**

**15.How did Lincoln’s & Johnson’s plans for Reconstruction differ?**

**16.Compare the resources and the military strategies of the North and South?**

**17.How did Jim Crow Law’s & the Black Code effect African-Americans after the Civil War?**

**18. Explain the impact of the Mexican-American War on the issue of slavery?**

**19.Explain Lincoln’s stance on slavery before and after the outbreak of the Civil War?**

**20.Explain the causes and effects of the Civil War?**

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**INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION/GILDED AGE/POPULISM/PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT**

*In the Textbook book see chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, & 10 as well as your notes*

**Analyze the transformation of the American economy & the changing social & political conditions in response to the Industrial Revolution**

* **Distinguish how the Industrial Revolution of the late 1800’s & early 1900’s changed America from the perspective of workers & industrialists**
* **Recognize Social challenges that occurred during the Industrial Revolution & responses to these challenges**

***Industrial Revolution*:**

**21.List the working conditions in the factories during the Industrial Revolution?**

**22.Define Labor Unions-**

**23.Define Boycotts-**

**24.Define Lockouts-**

**25.What were the tactics used by labor during the Industrial Age?**

**26.What were the tactics used by management during the Industrial Age?**

**27.List the major industrialists of the Industrial Age?**

**28.List the major inventors and some of their inventions from the Industrial Age?**

**29.What was the effects of the Sherman Anti-trust Act-**

**30.What was the effects of the Interstate Commerce Act-**

**31.What role did the Transcontinental Railroad play during the Industrial Age?**

**32.What impact did transportation & communications have on America?**

**33.What were Monopolies-**

**34.What is Laissez-faire capitalism?**

**35.Identify major strikes of the Industrial Age particularly railroad related strikes-**

* **Pullman Strike 1894-**
* **Great Strike 1877-**

**36.Define Gospel of Wealth-**

**37.Define Social Darwinism-**

**38.Expalin the role trust and consolidation played in the growth of business?**

**39.What factors contributed to the growth of U.S. industrialization?**

**40.What were the characteristics of Big Business during the industrial era?**

**41.Identify the labor unions of the industrial era?**

**42.Why did the population of the U.S. shift from rural to urban during the industrial era?**

***Gilded Age/Populism*:**

**43.Define Ellis Island-**

**44.Define Angel Island-**

**45.Define Chinese Exclusion Act-**

**46.Define Gentlemen’s Agreement-**

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**47.What is Nativism?**

**48.What was the Americanization Movement?**

**49.What was the Social Gospel Movement?**

**50.Define Tenements & Settlement Houses-**

**51.Who was Boss William M. Tweed & What was Tammany Hall?**

**52.Who was Ida B. Wells?**

**53.Define Political Machines-**

**54.Who was Booker T. Washington?**

**55.Who was W.E.B. DuBois?**

**56.Define Populist Party-**

**57.Who was William Jennings Bryan?**

**58.What was the Cross of Gold Speech?**

**59.What impact did the Dawes Act of 1887 have on the treatment of Indians?**

**60.Explain how political bosses controlled city politics-**

**61.Descibe urbanization as it relates to the following:**

* **Living Conditions-**
* **Immigrants-**
* **Jacob Riis “*How The Other Half Lives*”-**
* **Problems/Solutions-**

**62.Explain the importance of the Populist Party-**

***Progressive Movement*:**

**63.List the Goals of the Progressive Movement-**

**64.Define Muckrakers-**

**65.What was “*The Jungle*” and What impact did it have?**

**66.Define Recall-**

**67.Define Initiative-**

**68.Define Referendum-**

**69.Define Direct Primary-**

**70.What was the “triple threat of privilege”?**

**71.What was the Women’s Christian Temperance Union (WTCU) Movement?**

**72.Define Prohibition-**

**73.Define the 18th Amendment-**

**74.Define the 19th Amendment-**

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**75.What was the National American Women’s Suffrage Association (NAWSA)?**

**76.Define the Spoils System-**

**77.What is gerrymandering?**

**78.Explain the struggles for women’s suffrage-**

**79.Identify the progressive presidents and their collective contribution to the overall aim of the**

**Progressive Movement?**

**IMPERIALISM& WORLD WAR I***- In the Textbook book see chapters 11& 12 as well as your notes*

**Understand the changing role of the U.S. in world affairs through the end of World War I**

* **Recognize terms & concepts related to U.S. Imperialism**
* **Identify the events that led the U.S. into World War I & the subsequent impact the war had on American society and politics**

***Spanish American War & Imperialism*:**

**80.Define the Panama Canal-**

**81.Define Yellow Journalism also known as the Yellow Press-**

**82.Define the U.S.S. Maine-**

**83.Define the DeLome Letter-**

**84.What was the Roosevelt Corollary?**

**85.Explain Theodore Roosevelt’s Big Stick Policy diplomacy?**

**86.Define Open Door Policy-**

**87.What was the Boxer Rebellion?**

**88.What were the goals of U.S. Imperialism?**

**89.What were the causes of the Spanish American War?**

**90.Name the territories that came under U.S. control by the early 1900’s following the Spanish-**

**American War?**

***World War I*:**

**91.What was Unrestricted Submarine Warfare?**

**92.Define Propaganda-**

**93.Define the Zimmerman Note (telegram)-**

**94.What was the Lusitania and what happen to her?**

**95.What was the Selective Service Act?**

**96.What was the Great Migration?**

**97.Who were the Allies in World War I?**

**98.Who were the Central Powers in World War I?**

**99.Identify the (4) FOUR MAIN causes of W.W. I and explain each one-**

**100.In what way did the U.S. government prepare American’s for war?**

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**101.Explain the purpose of the League of Nations-**

**102.Explain the effects of W.W. I on women, immigrants, and African-Americans-**

**103.Define Wilson’s 14 points-**

**104.Define the Treaty of Versailles-**

**The 1920’s & 1930’s-** *In the Textbook book see chapters 13, 14, & 15 as well as your notes*

**Analyze the effects of the changing social, political, and economic, conditions of the Roaring Twenties and the Great Depression**

* **Describe the social and political changes that characterized America during the 1920’s**
* **Describe the causes and effects of the Great Depression & the New deal**

***The 1920’s*:**

**105.How did the philosophies of W.E.B. Dubois, Booker T. Washington, and Marcus Garvey differ**

**when it came to encouraging African-American civil rights?**

**106.Explain the re-emergence of the Ku Klux Klan in the 1920’s-**

**107.Define the Harlem Renaissance-**

**108.What was the Sacco & Vanzetti Trial and What was the OUTCOME?**

**109.Explain America’s stance on immigration in the 1920’s. What groups were excluded? WHY?**

**110.Explain the effects of Prohibition on American Society in the 1920’s- In other words how did**

**Prohibition affect the lives of ordinary Americans?**

**111.Define Red Scare-**

**112.What were the Palmer Raids?**

**113.What were Protective Tariffs?**

**114.When it came to 1920’s immigration what was the Quota System?**

**115.Define the National Origins Act of 1924-**

**116.What was the Jazz age?**

**117.Define both communism & Anarchism-**

**118.What are bootleggers, gangster, and the Speakeasy and why did they grow in numbers during the**

**1920’s?**

**119.How did innovations such as the Model-T, radio, consumer credit, and increased leisure time**

**change the lives of Americans during the 1920’s?**

***The 1930’s*:**

**120.How did the following problems contribute to the Great Depression-**

* **Stock Over-speculation-**
* **Easy Credit-**
* **Uneven distribution of wealth-**
* **Crop Surpluses-**

**121.What was the Dust Bowl?**

**122.Contrast how Hoover and FDR responded to the Great Depression-**

**123.What was the reason for the Bank Holiday?**

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**124.What are the “Hundred Days”?**

**125.What were the Fireside Chats?**

**126.Define the following programs and agencies of the New Deal-**

* **TVA**
* **CCC-**
* **FERA-**
* **WPA-**
* **FDIC-**
* **SEC-**
* **Wagner Act-**
* **Dawes Act-**

**127.What was “Black Tuesday” the Stock Market Crash?**

**128.Who was Franklin D. Roosevelt (FDR)?**

**129.What is buying on margin?**

**130.What is Installment Buying?**

**131.What was the New Deal?**

**132.What did the Social Security Act do?**

**133.What was the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934?**

**134.What were the causes of the Stock Market Crash?**

**135.Explain the causes if the Great Depression-**

**136.Explain President Hoover’s handling of the economy and the depression-**

**137.What was the Indian New Deal? Explain its impact-**

**138.Explain the “black cabinet”-**

**139.Identify key New Deal legislation-**

**140.Explain the immediate and far –reaching impact of the New Deal legislation, programs, and**

**agencies-**

**Notes:**